SARAH Z. DALY

www.sarahzdaly.com Updated July 2023

420 W 118 Street, 1333 New York, NY 10027

917-886-6561 sd2623@columbia.edu

### FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION

**International Relations** International Security

### **EMPLOYMENT**

### **Columbia University**

Associate Professor (untenured), Political Science, 2022 Assistant Professor, Political Science, 2018 Faculty Fellow, Arnold A. Saltzman Institute of War and Peace Studies Faculty Fellow, Institute for Latin American Studies

#### **Princeton University**

Princeton, NJ Visiting Associate Research Scholar and Visiting Assistant Professor, Program in Latin American Studies & **Department of Political Science**, 2018

### **University of Notre Dame**

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, 2013-2018 Faculty Fellow, Kellogg Institute for International Studies Faculty Fellow, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies

### **Stanford University**

Palo Alto, CA Post-Doctoral Fellow, Empirical Studies of Conflict Program, Department of Political Science, 2011-2013

### EDUCATION

### **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**

*Ph.D. in Political Science*, 2011 Recipient of the 2011 Lucian Pye Award for the Best Dissertation in Political Science, MIT Dissertation Title: Bankruptcy, Guns, or Campaigns: Explaining Armed Organizations' Post-war Trajectories Published by: Cambridge University Press, 2016 Chair: Roger Petersen

### **London School of Economics**

M.S. in Development Studies, 2004

Distinction •

### **Stanford University**

B.A. in International Relations, minor in Economics, 2003

- Honors and Distinction
- Phi Beta Kappa

New York, NY

Notre Dame, IN

Cambridge, MA

London, England

Palo Alto, CA

## BOOKS

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2022. *Violent Victors: Why Bloodstained Parties Win Postwar Elections*. Princeton Studies in International History and Politics series. Princeton University Press, November.

- Winner 2023 Leon Epstein Outstanding Book Award from the Political Organizations and Parties section of the American Political Science Association.
- Shortlisted for the Gregory Luebbert Prize for Best Book in Comparative Politics from the American Political Science Association, 2023.
- Reviewed in Perspectives on Politics, Political Science Quarterly, Peace & Change, Revista Desafios, Journal of Peace Research, International Affairs.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2016. Organized Violence After Civil War: The Geography of Recruitment in Latin America. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics series. Cambridge University Press.

- Honorable Mention, Best Book of the Year Prize, Conflict Research Society, 2017.
- Reviewed in Journal of Politics; Perspectives on Politics; Terrorism and Political Violence; Democratization; Journal of Latin American Studies; Latin American Research Review; Global Policy Journal; Latin American Politics and Society; Peace Review; Foro Internacional; Parameters; Politics, Religion & Ideology; International Studies Review; mentioned in Comparative Politics.

## JOURNAL ARTICLES

Sarah Zukerman Daly and Elena Barham. Forthcoming. "A Bargaining Theory of Criminal War." *International Studies Quarterly.* 

Pablo Argote and Sarah Zukerman Daly. Forthcoming. "The Formation of Attitudes Toward Immigration in Colombia." *International Interactions*.

Elena Barham, Sarah Zukerman Daly, Julian Gérez, John Marshall, and Oscar Pocasangre. 2023. "Vaccine Diplomacy: How COVID-19 Vaccine Distribution in Latin America Increases Trust in Foreign Governments." *World Politics* 75(4): October.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2022. "A Farewell to Arms? Election Results and Lasting Peace After Civil War." *International Security* 46(3): 163-204.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2022. "How Do Violent Politicians Govern? The Case of Paramilitary-Tied Mayors in Colombia." *British Journal of Political Science* 52(4) 1852-1875.

Pablo Argote, Elena Barham, Sarah Zukerman Daly, Julian Gérez, John Marshall, and Oscar Pocasangre. 2021. "Messages that Increase COVID-10 Vaccine Acceptance: Evidence from Online Experiments in Six Latin American Countries." *PLOS ONE* 16(10).

Pablo Argote, Elena Barham, Sarah Zukerman Daly, Julian Gérez, John Marshall, and Oscar Pocasangre. 2021. "The Shot, the Message, and the Messenger: COVID-19 Vaccine Acceptance in Latin America." *Nature Partner Journal – Vaccines* 6(118).

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2021. "COVID-19 and Fieldwork: Challenges and Solutions." (With Peter Krause, Ora Szekely and others). *PS: Political Science and Politics* 54(2) 264-269.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2021. "Political Life After Civil Wars: Introducing the Civil War Successor Party Dataset." *Journal of Peace Research* 58(4): 839-848.

Sarah Zukerman Daly, Laura Paler, and Cyrus Samii. 2020. "Wartime Ties and the Social Logic of Crime." *Journal of Peace Research* 57(4): 536-550.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2019. "Voting for Victors: Why Violent Actors Win Post-War Elections." *World Politics* 71(4): 747-805.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2018. "Determinants of Ex-Combatants' Attitudes Toward Transitional Justice in Colombia." *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 35(6): 656-673.

Cyrus Samii, Laura Paler, and Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2016. "Retrospective Causal Inference with Machine Learning Ensembles: An Application to Anti-Recidivism Policies in Colombia." *Political Analysis* 24(4): 434-456. Authors are listed in reverse alphabetical order and are equal contributors to the project.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2014. "The Dark Side of Power-Sharing: Middle Managers and Civil War Recurrence." *Comparative Politics* 46(3) 333-353. April.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2014. "State Strategies in Multiethnic Territories: Explaining Variation in the Former Soviet Union and Eastern Bloc." *British Journal of Political Science* 44(02): 381-408.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2012. "Organizational Legacies of Violence: Conditions Favoring Insurgency Onset in Colombia, 1964-1984." *Journal of Peace Research* 49(3): 473–491.

• Honorable Mention, Nils Petter Gleditsch JPR Article of the Year Award, 2012.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2011. "The Roots of Coercion and Insurgency: Exploiting the Counterfactual Case." *Conflict, Security & Development* 11(2): 145-174.

### UNDER REVIEW

Sarah Zukerman Daly. "Why Citizens Vote for Violent Politicians Over Time." Revise & Resubmit

Sarah Zukerman Daly and Elsa Voytas. "Shades of Justice: Victim Responses to Apologies and Punishment"

### WORKING PAPERS

Sarah Zukerman Daly. Criminal War and Peace (Book manuscript in progress)

Sarah Zukerman Daly. Invited article in Political Science Quarterly of reflections on Violent Victors

Sarah Zukerman Daly. "Political Life After Ethnic War." UNU Working Paper.

Elena Barham and Sarah Zukerman Daly. "Uprooting the Gang and Criminal Violence."

Sarah Zukerman Daly and Eduardo Moncada. "Criminal Orders and Political Behavior in Latin America."

Sarah Zukerman Daly and Peter Krause. "Whose Side are You On? Balancing Proximity and Partisanship in the Study of Civil Wars."

### ADDITIONAL PUBLICATIONS

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2020. "Conducting Safe Fieldwork on Violence and Peace." In *Stories from the Field: A Guide to Navigating Fieldwork in Political Science*. Peter Krause and Ora Szekely (eds.). Columbia University Press.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. September 23, 2020. "Trump is Running for Reelection as a 'Strongman,' Promising Protection from Anarchy. That Might Not Work." *The Washington Post.* 

Juan Albarracín and Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2019. "Determinants of State Strength and Capacity: Understanding Citizen Allegiance." In *As War Ends: What Colombia Can Tell Us About the Sustainability of Peace and Transitional Justice*. James Meernik and Jacqueline DeMeritt (eds.). Cambridge University Press.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2018. "FARC Rebels' Political Party Performs Poorly in First Post-War Election." *Political Violence @ A Glance.* 

Sarah Zukerman Daly. April 21, 2017. "7,000 FARC Rebels are Demobilizing in Colombia. But Where do They Go Next?" *The Washington Post.* 

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2016. "The Logic and Consequences of State Strategies Toward Violent Non-State Actors." In *The Jackals of Westphalia? Non-State Challenges in a Re-Ordered World*. Stefano Ruzzo, Charles C. Geisler and Anja P. Jakobi (eds.). Routledge.

Sarah Zukerman Daly, Laura Paler, and Cyrus Samii . October 2, 2016. "How Can Colombia Stop Former FARC Rebels from Turning to Crime?" *The Washington Post.* 

Sarah Zukerman Daly. September 27, 2016. "Will Peace with the FARC End Violence in Colombia?" *Huffington Post*.

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2016. Review of *Trust and Fear in Civil Wars: Ending Intrastate Conflicts*, by Shanna Kirschner, *Perspectives on Politics* 14(2): 581-583.

Sarah Zukerman Daly, Laura Paler, and Cyrus Samii. 2014. "Retorno a la Legalidad o Reincidencia de Excombatientes en Colombia: Dimensión del Fenómeno y Factores de Riesgo." *Informes Fundación Ideas para la Paz* 22. Bogotá.

• Highlighted in *El Espectador; El Nuevo Siglo; Vanguardia; El Universal; La República; Pulzo; Verdad Abierta* 

Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2013. "Reintegration of Ex-Combatants." In *Encyclopedia of Transitional Justice*. Lavinia Stan and Nadya Nedelsky (eds.). Cambridge University Press.

Roger Petersen and Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2010. "Anger, Violence, and Political Science." In *International Handbook of Anger: Constituent and Concomitant Biological, Psychological, and Social Processes*. M. Potegal, G. Stemmler, and C. Spielberger (eds). Springer.

Roger Petersen and Sarah Zukerman Daly. 2010. "Revenge or Reconciliation: Theory and Method of Emotions in the Context of Colombia's Peace Process." In *Law in Peace Negotiations*, 2nd ed. Morten Bergsmo and Pablo Kalmanovitz (eds.). Forum for International Criminal and Humanitarian Law, Peace Research Institute Oslo.

## GRANTS

Institute for Social and Economic Research and Policy Grant (\$17,200)	2023
Humanities War and Peace Initiative Grant. Co-PI with Elsa Voytas (\$5,000)	2021
Institute for Social and Economic Research and Policy - Center for Pandemic Research	2020
(\$19,992). Co-PI with John Marshall	
Folke Bernadotte Academy Research Grant (\$30,000)	2019

Provost Grant for Junior Faculty who Contribute to the Diversity Goals of the University (\$25,000)	2019
Institute for Social and Economic Research and Policy (\$20,000)	2019
Lenfest Junior Faculty Development Grant (\$10,850)	2019
Innovations for Poverty Action (\$149,999). Co-PIs: Laura Paler, Mounu Prem, Cyrus Samii, Jacob	2018-9
Shapiro, and Juan Vargas	
Innovations for Poverty Action (\$10,000). Co-PIs: Ben Oppenheim, Renard Sexton, Yuhki Tajima	2018
Kellogg Institute for International Studies Research Grant (\$11,060)	2017
Faculty Research Support Program Initiation Grant, University of Notre Dame (\$10,000)	2016-17
Large Social Sciences Research Grant, University of Notre Dame (\$10,705)	2015-16
Kellogg Institute for International Studies Research Grant (\$2,760)	2015
Ministry of Foreign Affairs Grant, Government of Sweden (\$360,000)	2011-13
National Science Foundation, Doctoral Dissertation Research Improvement Grant (\$12,000)	2007-8

# AWARDS, HONORS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Leon Epstein Outstanding Book Award from the Political Organizations and Parties section of the American Political Science	2023
Shortlisted for the Gregory Luebbert Prize for Best Book in Comparative Politics from the American Political Science Association (finalist still to be decided)	2023
Andrew Carnegie Fellowship, Carnegie Corporation of New York (\$200,000)	2018-20
Princeton University, Visiting Research Scholarship, Program in Latin American Studies	2018
Minerva-US Institute of Peace, Peace and Security Early Career Scholar Award	2017
Honorable Mention, Best Book of the Year Prize, Conflict Research Society	2017
Stanford University, Postdoctoral Fellow, Empirical Studies of Conflict Program, Department of Political Science	2011-13
Lucian Pye Award for the Best Dissertation in Political Science, MIT	2011
Andrew W. Mellon Foundation/American Council of Learned Societies (ACLS) Early Career Fellowship for Recent Doctoral Recipients	2010-11
Stanford University, Center for International Security and Cooperation, Postdoctoral Fellowship	2010-11
(declined to accept other award)	2010 11
University of Southern California, Center for International Studies, Hayward R. Alker Post- Doctoral Fellowship (declined to accept other award)	2010-11
Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation, Dissertation Fellowship	2009-10
Stanford University, Center for International Security and Cooperation, Predoctoral Fellowship	2009-10
Yale University, Center for Order, Conflict, and Violence, Predoctoral Fellowship (declined to accept other award)	2009-10
Smith Richardson Foundation, World Politics and Statecraft Fellowship	2009-10
MIT Entrepreneurship Center, Carroll L. Wilson Award	2009-10
Harvard University, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Predoctoral Fellowship in	2008-10
International Security and Intrastate Conflict	
United States Institute of Peace, Peace Scholar Dissertation Fellowship	2008-9
Social Science Research Council, International Dissertation Research Fellowship	2007-8
Fulbright Scholarship	2007-8
MIT Center for International Studies, ETIA Fellowship for Summer Dissertation Field Research	2007-8
London School of Economics, Graduate Merit Scholarship	2003-4
Phi Beta Kappa	2003
Stanford University, Interdisciplinary Honors in International Security Studies	2003
Stanford University, Stanford in Government Fellowship	2002

## INVITED TALKS

Harvard University, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies Tuesday Seminar	2024
University of Southern California, POIR Seminar	2023
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Security Studies Seminar	2023
Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research Speaker Series	2023
University of Gothenburg, Seminar on Transitional Justice in Post-Conflict Settings	2023
University of Chicago, Quantitative Methods Seminar	2023
University of Notre Dame, Kellogg Institute Democratization Theory Seminar	2023
CUNY, Comparative Politics Seminar	2023
IE University Madrid, Politics and Economics Research Group Seminar	2023
Yale University, Comparative Politics Seminar	2022
Stanford University, CISAC Director's Seminar	2022
University of Washington, International Security Colloquium	2021
Temple University, Comparative Politics Colloquium	2020
Baruch College, Marxe Global Insights Program Seminar	2019
Harvard University, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies Tuesday Seminar	2019
University of North Texas, Castleberry Peace Institute Seminar	2019
Princeton University, International Relations Faculty Colloquium	2018
Uppsala University, Peace and Conflict Research Seminar	2018
Princeton University, Democracy and Development & Comparative Politics Seminar	2018
Princeton University, Empirical Studies of Conflict Labs Seminar	2018
Rutgers University, International Relations Seminar	2017
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Security Studies Seminar	2016
University of Chicago, International Security Policy Seminar	2016
University of California Berkeley, Comparative Politics Colloquium	2016
George Washington University, Security Policy Seminar	2016
University of Chicago, Comparative Politics Seminar	2016
Yale University, Program on Order, Conflict and Violence Seminar	2015
Stanford University, CISAC Social Science Seminar	2015
University of Wisconsin-Madison, International Relations Colloquium	2014
University of Miami, International Relations Seminar	2014
University of Notre Dame, Kellogg Institute Seminar	2013
Stanford University, Comparative Politics Seminar	2012
Columbia University, International Politics Seminar	2011
Boston University, International Relations Seminar	2011
Columbia University, Comparative Politics Seminar	2011
Princeton University, Comparative Politics Seminar	2010
Harvard University, Working Group on Latin America Seminar	2010
New York University, School of Global Affairs Seminar	2009
Harvard University, Political Violence and Civil War Seminar	2009
Stanford University, CISAC Social Science Seminar	2009
Harvard University, Belfer International Security Seminar	2009
International Peace Research Institute Oslo, Civil War Seminar	2007
Universidad de los Andes, Resources and Conflict Seminar	2007

## **CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS**

American Political Science Association (APSA): 2008, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2016, 2017, 2020-2023 International Studies Association (ISA): 2009, 2017, 2018, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024 Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA): 2009, 2011, 2014, 2016, 2020, 2021, 2024 Latin American Studies Association (LASA): 2007, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2022, 2024

Columbia University, Political Reactions to Changing Societies Conference	2023
UCSD, Illicit Economies and Extra-Legal Actors Conference	2022
United Nations University, Puzzle of Peace Conference	2022
College of Charleston, Ethics and Researching Armed Groups Workshop	2022
Public Choice Society Annual Meeting	2022
Universidad del Rosario, Post-Agreement Trade-offs Conference	2021
Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, Conference on Peace in Colombia	2020
PAW – FBA – United Nations, From Armed to Non-Armed Politics Conference	2020
University of Luxembourg, Postwar Politics Conference	2020
New York University and FBA, Security Sector Reform in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States	2019
United States Institute of Peace, Lessons Learned Conference	2019
Washington University in St. Louis, Political Violence and Terrorism Conference	2018
Cambridge University – PAW, Rebel Group Inclusion and the Effects on Democracy	2018
Folke Bernadotte Academy Research Workshop, Occidental, CA	2018
Barnard College, Criminal Governance in Comparative Perspective Conference	2018
Folke Bernadotte Academy Research Workshop, Peacebuilding After Armed Conflict, Bogotá	2017
University of North Carolina, Lethal Aid and Human Security Conference	2017
University of Chicago, The State, Violence, and Social Control in the Contemporary World	2017
Peace Science Society, Impact of Intra-war Processes on Post-conflict Outcomes Workshop	2016
Columbia University, Driving the Agenda for Change Conference	2016
Peace Science Society Annual Meeting	2016
University of Wisconsin-Madison, Criminal Actors in the Americas Conference	2016
Universidad del Rosario, Dynamics of Conflict and Challenges to Peace Conference	2015
Empirical Studies of Conflict (ESOC), Annual Research Conference	2015
University of Turin, Emerging Patterns of Insecurity Dialogue Conference	2013
Columbia University, Harriman Conference on Armed Groups and Local Power Brokers	2013
Empirical Studies of Conflict (ESOC), Annual Research Conference	2013
Duke University, Triangle Institute for Security Studies New Faces Conference	2011
Association for the Study of Nationalities Annual Meeting	2011
Harvard University, Harvard-MIT-Yale Conference on Political Violence	2010
Yale University, Patterns of Conflict and Order in Civil Wars Workshop	2009
Yale University – Households in Conflict Network Workshop	2008
Asociación Latinoamericana de Ciencia Política Annual Meeting	2006

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Columbia University

Civil and Ethnic Wars (Graduate Seminar) Ending War and Building Peace (Undergraduate Lecture) Coercion and World Politics (International Politics Undergraduate Seminar)

### *Princeton University* War and Peace in Latin America (Undergraduate Seminar)

University of Notre Dame Coercion and Politics (Graduate Seminar) Civil Wars (Graduate Seminar) Ethnic Politics Around the World (Undergraduate Lecture) War Termination and Durability of Peace (Undergraduate Lecture) Coercion and Politics (Graduate Seminar) Political Violence, Insurgency, and Ethnic Conflict (Undergraduate Seminar)

## ADVISING

Graduate Dissertation Advisor:

Committee Member: Richard McAlexander, "The Politics of Anticolonial Resistance: Violence, Nonviolence, and the Erosion of Empire," (University of Pennsylvania, Perry World House, Post Doc)

Committee Member: Oscar Pocasangre, "Electoral Consequences of Campaigning on Crime," (New America) Committee Member: Jaclyn Davis, "Settling Differences: Historical Settlement Patterns and Contemporary Cooperation" (Columbia University Justice Lab, Post Doc)

Committee Member: Elena Barham, "Essays on Informal Institutions and Violence in Mexico" (United States Department of State)

Committee Member: Julian Gérez, In Progress

Committee Member: Lionel Ong, In Progress

Committee Member, University of Notre Dame: Juan Albarracín Dierolf, "Control in the Favela. Criminal Organizations, Civic Politics and Electoral Coercion in Brazil," (University of Illinois, Assistant Professor) Committee Member, University of Notre Dame: Lucia Tiscornia, "Who Calls the Shots? Police Reform and Violence Reduction in the Aftermath of Violent Intra-State Conflict," (University College Dublin, Assistant Professor)

Committee Member, University of Notre Dame: Camilo Nieto Matiz, "Ruling in Violent Democracies: Electoral Politics and State Capacity," (Tulane University, Center for Inter-American Policy and Research, Postdoctoral Fellow)

Additional Advising:

Graduate Advisor: Bardia Rahmani

Prospectus Reader: Zara Riaz

Undergraduate Senior Thesis Advisor:

Nicholas Lama, "Rights of Nature"

Emily Eget, "How Personal is the Political"

Recipient of Caroline Phelps Stokes Prize

Gaspard Rames, "Public Opinion, Political Parties and Transitional Justice: Contrasting Experiences in Chile and Spain"

## ADDITIONAL SERVICE

APSA, Leon Epstein Outstanding Book Award Committee, 2024 Target-of-Opportunity Committee for Human Rights, 2023-2024 Institute for Latin American Studies, Grants Committee, 2022-26 Admissions Committee Chair, International Relations, 2022-23 Institute for Latin American Studies, Argentine Studies Visiting Fellowship Committee, 2022-23 International Relations Faculty Search Committee, 2021-22 Saltzman Student Scholars Selection Committee, 2020-21 International Relations Fellowship Committee, 2020-21, 2022-23 Co-Chair of Columbia International Relations Seminar, 2018-19; Spring 2021; 2022-23 Mini-APSA Conference Organizer, 2018 Book Manuscript Conferences, Niloufer Siddiqui, Elizabeth King and Cyrus Samii, Dipali Mukhopadhyay and **Kimberly Howe** Council on Foreign Relations, Permanent Member, 2017 – Present United Nations, Security Sector Reform (SSR) Advisory Network to the UN, Member, 2021 - Present Folke Bernadotte Academy (FBA), Research Working Group Member, 2018 – Present Politics After War Network (PAW), Member, 2018 – Present Stanford University, Center for International Security and Cooperation, Affiliate, 2011 - Present Chicago Council on Global Affairs, Member, 2015 – 2018 Council on Foreign Relations, Term Member, 2011 – 2016

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Security Studies Program, Affiliate, 2004-2011 Kellogg Institute for International Studies, Grants Committee, 2017–18 Kellogg Institute for International Studies, Visiting Fellowship Selection Committee, 2017 Kellogg Institute for International Studies, Visiting Fellowship Selection Committee, 2016 University of Notre Dame Graduate Policy Committee, 2014 Kellogg Institute for International Studies, Experiencing the World Fellowship Committee, 2014 MIT Presidential Committee for Distinguished Fellowships (Fulbright, Rhodes, Marshall, Gates), 2008-2010. Organizer of Harvard-Yale-MIT Workshop on Civil Conflict, 2007, 2009 Peer Reviewer: *American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, British Journal of Political Science*, Cambridge University Press, *Conflict Management and Peace Science, Comparative Political Studies, International Journal of Transitional Justice, International Organization, International Security, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Peace Research, Journal of Politics, Latin American Politics and Society, Political Science Quarterly, The Journal of Global Security Studies, Terrorism and Political Violence, World Politics* 

## PUBLIC OUTREACH

Foreign Policy Association, Off-the-Record Lecture Series, 2023 The Toronto-Dominion Bank, Hispanic Heritage, 2023 The Brearley School, 2023 The Champlain Institute, College of the Atlantic, 2018 Inter-Regional Dialogue on Organized Crime and State Capture, Lima, 2011

## **RESEARCH CONSULTANCIES**

Colombian Presidency, High Council for the Reintegration of Armed Groups, Bogotá, 2007–08; 2011–14 Organization of American States, Mission to Support the Peace Process, Colombia, 2008, 2011–13

## LANGUAGES

Spanish (Fluent); French (Fluent); Portuguese (Intermediate); Italian (Beginner)